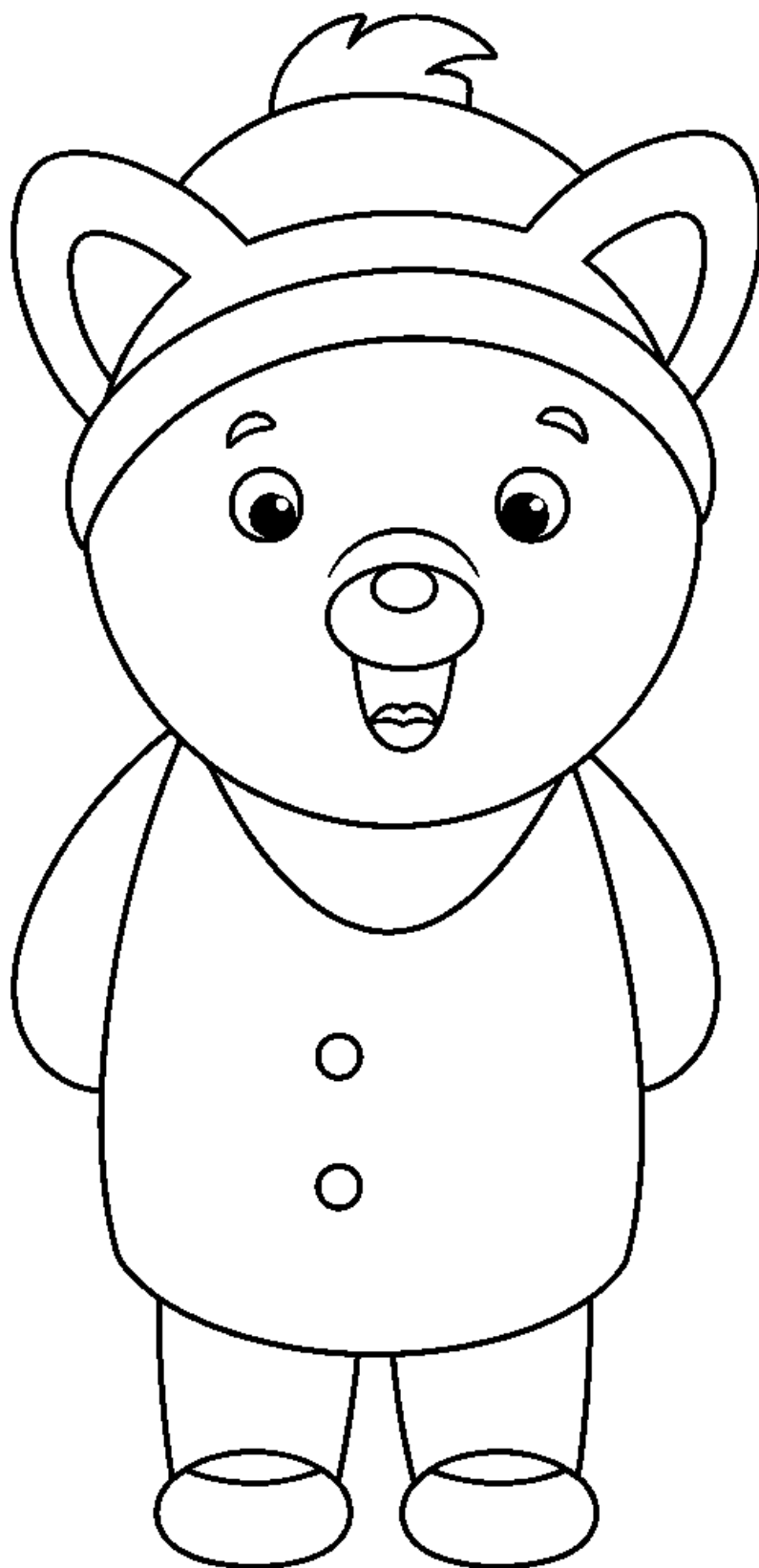




Wóz strażacki