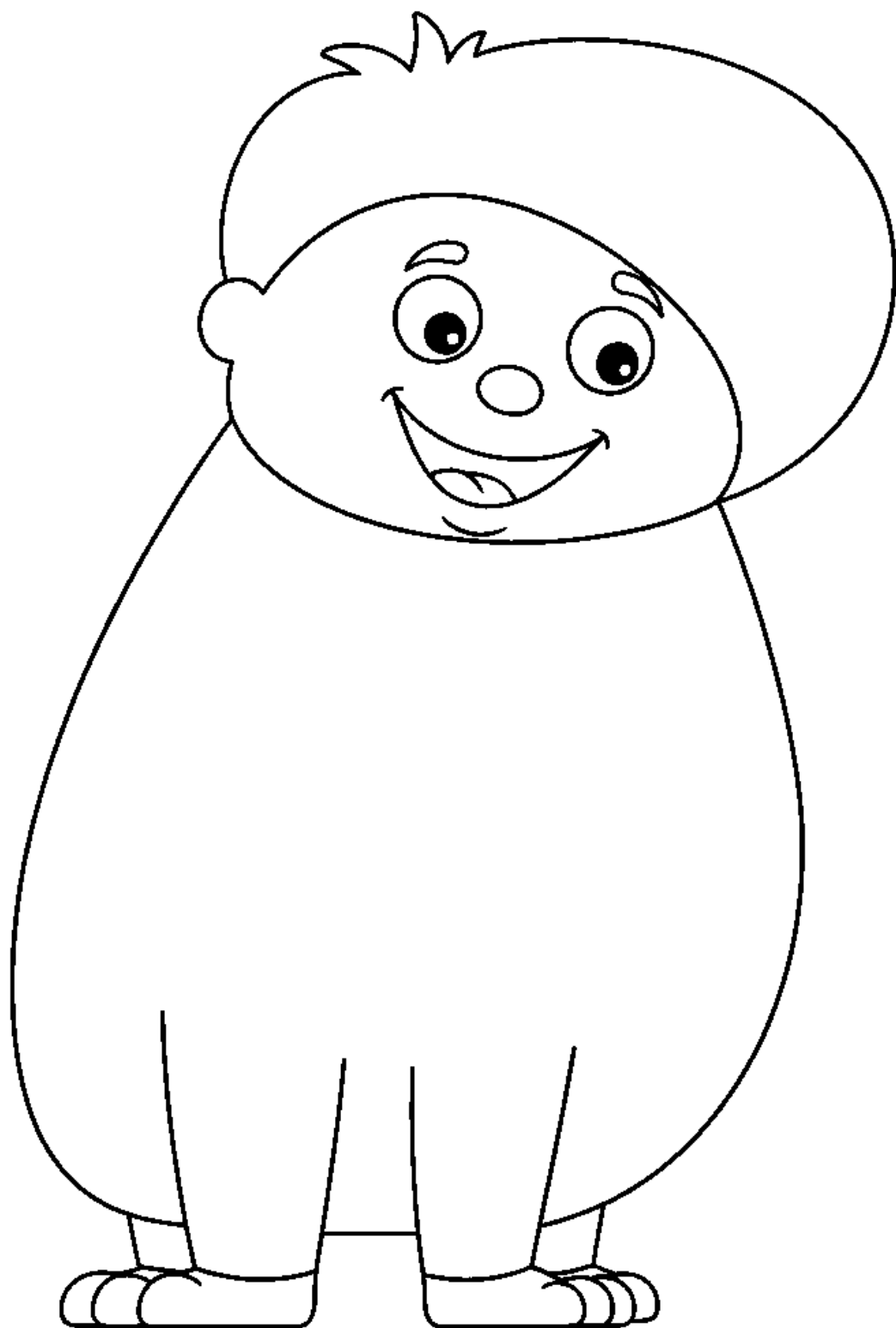




Jeleń z porżem