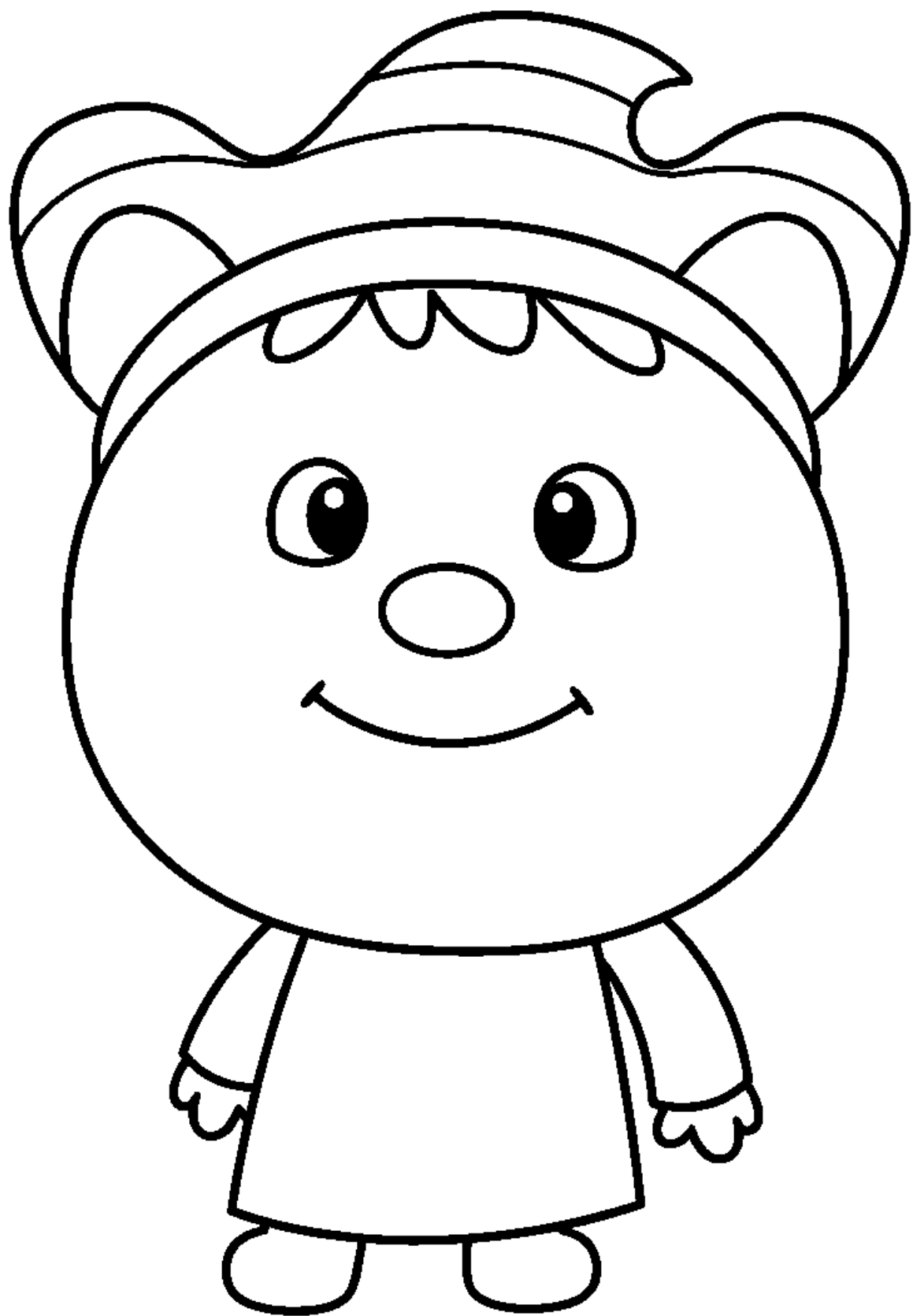




z Cyfra 1 jedcym jabékiem